Asylum and Migration Fund (2014-2020)

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A new structure

Asylum and Migration Fund (AMF)

Internal Security Fund (ISF)
  Police cooperation, preventing and combating crime, and crisis management
  Borders and visa

Common regulatory framework
  (principles of assistance, programming & reporting, financial management & controls, monitoring & evaluation)
Asylum and Migration Fund
COM(2011)751
- purpose and scope, definitions, objectives, target groups
- eligible actions
- financial and implementation framework
- final and transitional provisions
- annexes

Member States: 24 + 2
UK + IE possibility to opt-in
DK does not participate

Internal Security Fund - Police
COM(2011)753
- purpose and scope, definitions, objectives
- eligible actions
- financial and implementation framework
- final and transitional provisions
- annex

Member States: 24 + 2
UK + IE possibility to opt-in
DK does not participate

Internal Security Fund - Borders
COM(2011)750
- purpose and scope, definitions, objectives
- eligible actions
- financial and implementation framework
- final and transitional provisions
- annexes

Member States: 24 + 1
DK through international law
UK and IE do not participate

Schengen associated countries

Horizontal Regulation - COM(2011)752
- purpose and scope, definitions
- principles of assistance
- financial framework for union actions, emergency and technical assistance
- national programmes: programming and implementation framework, management and control, financial management, clearance of accounts and financial corrections, decommitment
- information, communication, monitoring, evaluation and reporting
- final and transitional provisions

Member States: 24 + 2
UK + IE possibility to opt-in
DK does not participate
Simplification?

**Programming and eligibility of actions**
- From 6 specific instruments to 2 broad Funds: more flexible scope of intervention of actions (less gaps)
- Multiannual programming only (more stability in terms of financial allocations, no revision annual programmes)

**Management and control**
- 2 instead of 3 designated authorities (no certifying authority)
- Maximum 2 MCS for both Funds instead of up to 4 MCS

**Financial management**
- Faster cash flow; system based on reimbursement of national payments instead of certified eligible expenditure at the level of the financial beneficiary

**Project management (benefits beneficiaries and responsible authorities)**
- Simplification of eligibility rules for costs, basic rules fixed at EU level (no possibility of amending so legal certainty) and complemented by national rules
- From an implementation period of 2 ½ years to 9 years (subject to N+2)

**Coherence with other EU Funds in shared management**
- Same delivery mechanisms and procedures: mutual learning (common training etc)
Asylum and Migration Fund
Main innovations

- Single and flexible instrument for integrated management of migration flows (merge ERF, EIF and RF) – simplification
- Extended and flexible target groups
- Continuity of some kind of actions with more focused and targeted scope of intervention / discontinuity in specific areas
- New eligible actions filling the gaps of current instruments
- Extended definition of emergency situation (mixed flows and migratory pressure in third countries)
- Union Resettlement Programme based on dynamic common EU priorities established through political process every two years
- Inclusion of the European Migration Network in the Fund
- Specific actions with particular EU added value – variable amount
- Support to actions in third countries to further EU interests
AMF - Objectives

Effective management of migration flows

- Common European Asylum System
- Integration and legal migration
- Return
- Solidarity and responsibility sharing

Compatibility with the Union acquis on asylum and immigration

- Ensure efficient and uniform application of the Union acquis on asylum
- Set up and develop integration strategies at local/regional level (two way dynamic process, specific needs, effective partnership)
- Develop an assisted voluntary return programme including a component on reintegration
- Support of Union Resettlement Programme, Relocation and humanitarian admissions
Basic amount

2.389 M€ (2.389)

Resettlement / Relocation

- No pre defined allocation: Regular pledging exercises (every 2 years)
- Lump sums: 6.000€ per resettled refugee, -10.000€ per refugee resettled according to EU priorities (Annex III)

Variable amount

(1): 705 M€ (360)

Specific actions

- No predefined allocation
- Competitive pledging
- Annex II
- transit and processing centres
- joint return operations
- joint reintegration projects
- joint migration centres

(2): 161 M€ (0)

Specific needs

Reception / asylum Migratory pressure

Mid-term review

Specific actions (to be determined)

Annex I – amounts based on 2011 allocations ERF, IF + RF

- number of first asylum applications
- number of positive decisions granting refugee or subsidiary protection
- number of resettled refugees,
- stock and flows of legally residing third-country nationals
- number of return decisions issued by the national authorities and
- number of effected returns.

Centralised management: 642 M€ (388)

Union actions, emergency assistance, external actions, EMN, and TA CI ON

AMF: total amount: 3.897 M€ (3.137)

Shared management: 3.232 M€ (2.749)

All figures in current prices
AMF – Eligible Actions (I)

Reception and Asylum systems

• Assistance and services provided to target groups
• Possibility of ‘mixed actions’ combining reception and integration of asylum seekers and refugees (no need to be part of local/regional strategies)
• Capacity building measures (infrastructure and training) restricted to newly acceded MS (e.g. Croatia) and MS with specific structural deficiencies

Monitoring and evaluation of MS asylum policies

• Continuity with ERF III, except for COI which falls within the scope of EASO activities

Resettlement and relocation

• Continuity with ERF III for carrying out the operations (prescreening and assessment of cases, pre-departure measures, information)
• New provisions: possibility to support setting up and development of infrastructure and services for resettlement and relocation in MS and third-countries (i.e. Regional Protection Programmes)
AMF – Eligible Action (II)

**Immigration and pre-departure measures**
- Similar to pre-integration measures under the current EIF: take place in the country of origin
- New provision: assessment of skills and qualifications in the country of origin

**Integration measures at local and regional level**
- Actions must take place in the framework of consistent, specific, local/regional strategies associating all stakeholders
- Flexible package of measures adapted to each strategy
- Wider target group (asylum seekers and refugees), and where appropriate, also 2\textsuperscript{nd} generation of migrants

**Capacity building measures**
- Wide range of measures in support of legal migration strategies, intercultural & diversity management, sustainable integration contributing to the two-way process, etc.
- Possibility to support actions of cooperation between recruitment agencies and employment services from Member States and third countries
AMF – Eligible Actions (III)

**Measures accompanying return procedures**

- Wider scope than under current RF: reception + detention (infrastructures), material aid, health care, social and legal assistance (services)
- Aim is to support all preparatory measures necessary for return, ensuring continued support to the needs of the target groups throughout administrative procedures

**Return measures**

- Wider target group for (assisted) voluntary return: asylum seekers, refugees, illegally present persons and legal migrants
- Aim is to support entire chain of return management (identification, counselling, actual return operations, pre + post assistance, individual reintegration measures, facilities and services in third countries for temporary accommodation)

**Practical cooperation and capacity building measures**

- Aim is to support joint operations between MS for the entire chain of return management (economies of scale)
- Possibility to support cooperation between return services of MS and third-countries (esp. on readmission and reintegration)