

European Union, Trade in goods with ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)

EU

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden

ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Angola, Botswana, Eswatini, Lesotho, Mozambique, Namibia, South Africa

Table of Contents

	pg
European Union, Trade with ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)	
- Key Figures	2
- Imports / Exports 2023	2
- - AMA/NAMA product Groups	2
- - SITC product Groups	2
- - Top 5 - HS sections	2
- - Top 5 - SITC sections	2
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	3
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023	4
- EU Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023	5
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2023	6
- EU Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023	7
ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC), Trade with World	
- ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC) Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	8
- ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC) Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	8
European Union, Trade with World	
- EU Trade flows and balance: Total goods: 2013 - 2023	9
- EU Top trading partners: Total goods: 2023	9
- EU Top product sections: Total goods: 2023	9
Methodological Notes	
- HS Sections (Harmonized System)	10
- SITC Sections	10
- SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings	10

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Key Figures

Indicator	Unit	Period	Imports	Exports	Total trade	Balance
Last year	Mio euros	2023	37,405	30,987	68,392	-6,418
Share in EU trade	%	2023	1.5	1.2	1.3	
Annual growth rate	%	2022 - 2023	-23.3	-4.7		
Annual average growth rate	%	2019 - 2023	8.7	3.4		

Imports 2023

Exports 2023

AMA/NAMA product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,269	8.7	Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,049	9.8
Fishery products	773	2.1	Fishery products	42	0.1
Industrial products	33,363	89.2	Industrial products	27,895	90.0
Total	37,405	100.0	Total	30,987	100.0

SITC product Groups

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
Primary products	23,533	62.9	Primary products	4,859	15.7
Manufactures	12,267	32.8	Manufactures	25,686	82.9
Other products	1,043	2.8	Other products	98	0.3
Other	562	1.5	Other	344	1.1

Top 5 - HS sections

Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
V Mineral products	14,260	38.1	XVI Machinery and appliances	9,941	32.1
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	6,128	16.4	VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	4,706	15.2
XVII Transport equipment	5,854	15.7	XVII Transport equipment	4,434	14.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	3,251	8.7	XV Base metals and articles thereof	1,710	5.5
II Vegetable products	2,272	6.1	V Mineral products	1,509	4.9

Top 5 - SITC sections

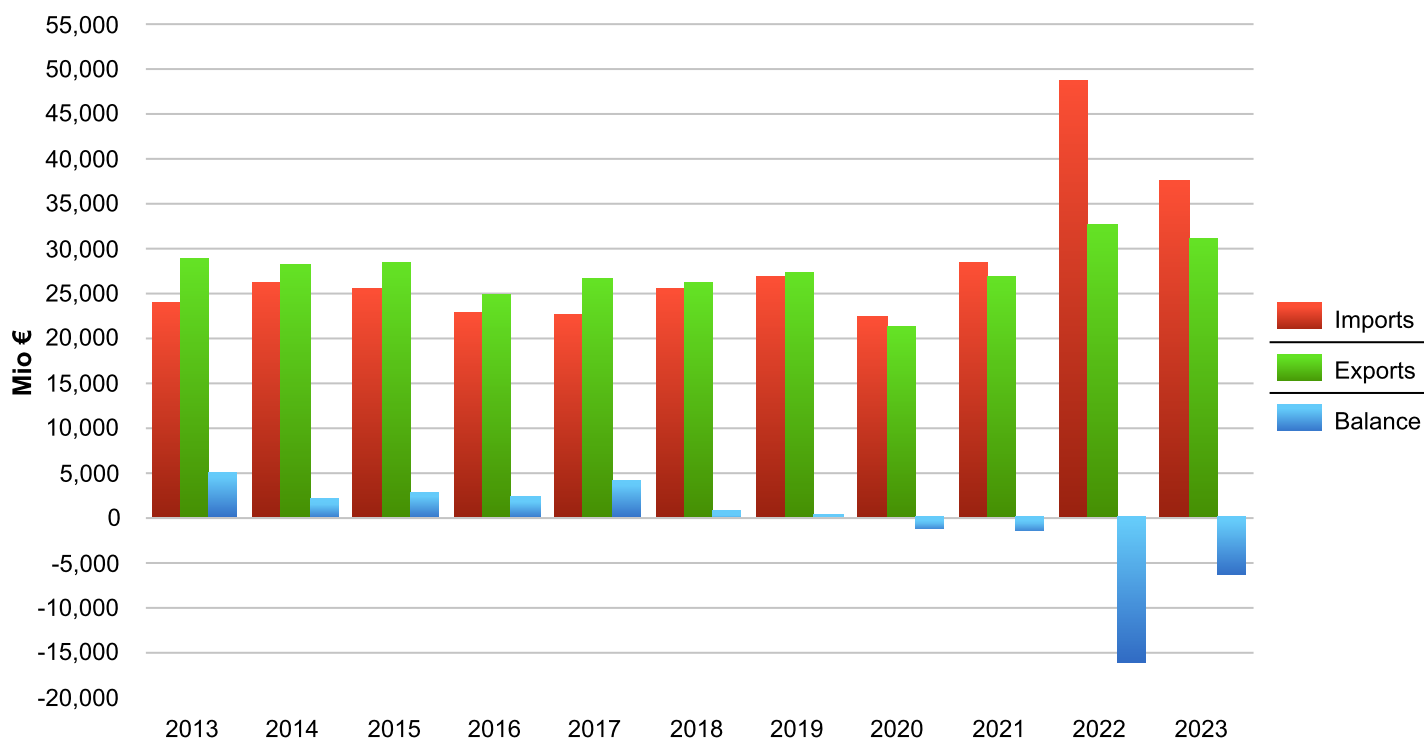
Product	Value Mio €	% Total	Product	Value Mio €	% Total
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10,987	29.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	14,449	46.6
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,104	21.7	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	5,367	17.3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7,316	19.6	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	3,539	11.4
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4,192	11.2	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	2,601	8.4
0 Food and live animals	3,369	9.0	0 Food and live animals	2,157	7.0

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance, annual data 2013 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4



Total goods: EU Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports			Exports			Balance	Total trade
	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	% Growth	% Extra-EU	Value Mio €	Value Mio €
2013	23,880		1.5	28,850		1.6	4,970	52,730
2014	26,200	9.7	1.6	28,153	-2.4	1.6	1,953	54,354
2015	25,464	-2.8	1.5	28,272	0.4	1.5	2,808	53,736
2016	22,711	-10.8	1.4	24,878	-12.0	1.3	2,167	47,589
2017	22,593	-0.5	1.3	26,678	7.2	1.3	4,085	49,272
2018	25,521	13.0	1.3	26,139	-2.0	1.3	618	51,660
2019	26,779	4.9	1.4	27,132	3.8	1.3	353	53,911
2020	22,359	-16.5	1.3	21,106	-22.2	1.1	-1,253	43,466
2021	28,327	26.7	1.3	26,750	26.7	1.2	-1,577	55,078
2022	48,755	72.1	1.6	32,505	21.5	1.3	-16,250	81,260
2023	37,405	-23.3	1.5	30,987	-4.7	1.2	-6,418	68,392

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Trade flows by SITC section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	37,405	100.0	1.5	-23.3	30,987	100.0	1.2	-4.7
0 Food and live animals	3,369	9.0	2.5	15.4	2,157	7.0	1.4	8.3
1 Beverages and tobacco	320	0.9	2.8	-11.9	486	1.6	1.1	4.9
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	4,192	11.2	5.1	-27.2	310	1.0	0.5	-18.4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	10,987	29.4	2.0	-37.6	1,399	4.5	1.0	-53.2
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	57	0.2	0.4	-22.9	264	0.9	2.7	-24.2
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	1,277	3.4	0.4	0.7	5,367	17.3	1.0	-8.4
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	8,104	21.7	3.4	-28.2	3,539	11.4	1.4	-5.7
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7,316	19.6	0.9	18.3	14,449	46.6	1.4	7.2
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	191	0.5	0.1	9.3	2,601	8.4	0.9	-5.1
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1,030	2.8	4.6	-42.3	70	0.2	0.2	-55.1
Other	562	1.5	n.a.	n.a.	344	1.1	n.a.	n.a.

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
Total	37,405	100.0	1.5	-23.3	30,987	100.0	1.2	-4.7
Primary products	23,533	62.9	2.8	-29.0	4,859	15.7	1.1	-24.3
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	4,452	11.9	2.3	16.3	3,118	10.1	1.3	2.7
- - Food	3,794	10.1	2.2	11.8	2,912	9.4	1.4	3.7
- - - of which Fish	715	1.9	2.5	8.6	39	0.1	0.6	-23.7
- - - Other food products and live animals	3,079	8.2	2.2	12.6	2,873	9.3	1.4	4.2
- - Raw materials	339	0.9	1.4	-17.9	206	0.7	0.6	-10.0
- Fuels and mining products	19,080	51.0	3.0	-34.9	1,742	5.6	0.9	-48.5
- - Ores and other minerals	3,485	9.3	8.1	-34.1	99	0.3	0.4	-32.7
- - Fuels	10,987	29.4	2.0	-37.6	1,399	4.5	1.0	-53.2
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	7,068	18.9	2.0	-10.5	1,335	4.3	1.1	-54.8
- - Non ferrous metals	4,608	12.3	9.0	-28.0	243	0.8	0.7	0.3
Manufactures	12,267	32.8	0.7	-1.9	25,686	82.9	1.2	0.5
- Iron and steel	683	1.8	1.5	-49.5	760	2.5	1.9	9.6
- Chemicals	1,277	3.4	0.4	0.7	5,367	17.3	1.0	-8.4
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	31	0.1	0.0	-87.8	1,272	4.1	0.5	-10.2
- Other semi-manufactures	2,774	7.4	2.4	-20.5	2,336	7.5	1.5	-10.8
- Machinery and transport equipment	7,316	19.6	0.9	18.3	14,449	46.6	1.4	7.2
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	76	0.2	0.0	-3.8	2,255	7.3	1.9	18.4
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	17	0.1	0.0	38.9	1,080	3.5	2.9	-3.9
- - - Telecommunications equipment	55	0.2	0.1	-7.0	1,108	3.6	2.4	54.8
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	3	0.0	0.0	-53.1	67	0.2	0.2	2.3
- - Transport equipment	5,967	16.0	3.0	32.7	5,434	17.5	1.4	-3.2
- - - of which Automotive products	5,767	15.4	4.7	33.5	3,976	12.8	1.5	-6.2
- - Other machinery	1,273	3.4	0.4	-20.9	6,720	21.7	1.4	13.7
- - - Power generating machinery	13	0.0	0.0	-21.1	485	1.6	0.8	39.3
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,196	3.2	0.9	-22.2	4,267	13.8	1.4	13.1
- - - Electrical machinery	65	0.2	0.0	15.8	1,969	6.4	1.4	10.1
- Textiles	39	0.1	0.1	3.8	190	0.6	0.8	-4.1
- Clothing	11	0.0	0.0	3.3	123	0.4	0.3	-8.9
- Other manufactures	160	0.4	0.1	3.6	2,447	7.9	1.0	-4.9
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	43	0.1	0.1	-1.2	1,014	3.3	1.2	8.4
Other products	1,043	2.8	4.1	-41.9	98	0.3	0.2	-46.3
Other	562	1.5	n.a.	n.a.	344	1.1	n.a.	n.a.

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Trade flows by SITC section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	22,359	28,327	48,755	37,405	21,106	26,750	32,505	30,987
0 Food and live animals	2,488	2,642	2,920	3,369	1,563	1,616	1,993	2,157
1 Beverages and tobacco	357	373	363	320	225	329	463	486
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	3,722	5,796	5,761	4,192	351	372	379	310
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2,113	1,939	17,609	10,987	841	1,591	2,990	1,399
4 Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	23	12	74	57	277	215	348	264
5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	947	1,253	1,269	1,277	4,069	5,402	5,858	5,367
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	6,004	8,577	11,278	8,104	2,727	3,572	3,755	3,539
7 Machinery and transport equipment	4,997	5,481	6,184	7,316	8,943	10,871	13,474	14,449
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	142	151	175	191	1,812	2,345	2,742	2,601
9 Commodities and transactions n.c.e.	1,393	1,573	1,786	1,030	118	125	156	70
Other	173	531	1,336	562	179	313	347	344

Trade flows by SITC product grouping 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

SITC Rev. 4 Product Groups	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €				Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	22,359	28,327	48,755	37,405	21,106	26,750	32,505	30,987
Primary products	11,607	15,330	33,125	23,533	3,492	4,403	6,416	4,859
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	3,125	3,339	3,828	4,452	2,213	2,338	3,036	3,118
- - Food	2,876	3,053	3,394	3,794	2,068	2,162	2,808	2,912
- - - of which Fish	596	637	659	715	31	37	51	39
- - - Other food products and live animals	2,280	2,416	2,735	3,079	2,036	2,125	2,757	2,873
- - Raw materials	249	286	413	339	140	168	228	206
- Fuels and mining products	8,482	11,991	29,296	19,080	1,279	2,065	3,380	1,742
- - Ores and other minerals	3,465	5,484	5,290	3,485	204	193	148	99
- - Fuels	2,113	1,939	17,609	10,987	841	1,591	2,990	1,399
- - - of which Petroleum and petroleum products	1,841	933	7,894	7,068	829	1,568	2,952	1,335
- - Non ferrous metals	2,904	4,568	6,398	4,608	234	280	243	243
Manufactures	9,182	10,888	12,500	12,267	17,298	21,881	25,559	25,686
- Iron and steel	534	923	1,354	683	360	549	693	760
- Chemicals	947	1,253	1,269	1,277	4,069	5,402	5,858	5,367
- - of which Pharmaceuticals	32	209	251	31	1,242	1,804	1,416	1,272
- Other semi-manufactures	2,479	2,937	3,490	2,774	1,988	2,557	2,618	2,336
- Machinery and transport equipment	4,997	5,481	6,184	7,316	8,943	10,871	13,474	14,449
- - Office and telecommunication equipment	57	66	79	76	1,187	1,471	1,904	2,255
- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	9	14	12	17	636	826	1,123	1,080
- - - Telecommunications equipment	46	47	60	55	499	593	715	1,108
- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	2	5	7	3	52	52	66	67
- - Transport equipment	3,750	3,841	4,496	5,967	3,300	4,314	5,614	5,434
- - - of which Automotive products	3,642	3,407	4,319	5,767	2,430	3,085	4,237	3,976
- - Other machinery	1,190	1,573	1,609	1,273	4,367	4,987	5,909	6,720
- - - Power generating machinery	20	16	16	13	430	297	348	485
- - - Non electrical machinery	1,129	1,511	1,537	1,196	2,746	3,242	3,773	4,267
- - - Electrical machinery	40	46	56	65	1,192	1,447	1,788	1,969
- Textiles	43	37	37	39	144	184	198	190
- Clothing	13	9	11	11	83	103	136	123
- Other manufactures	125	137	154	160	1,704	2,197	2,574	2,447
- - of which Scientific and controlling instruments	40	40	43	43	706	809	935	1,014
Other products	1,397	1,579	1,795	1,043	137	154	182	98
Other	173	531	1,336	562	179	313	347	344

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Trade flows by HS section 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports				Exports			
	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Total	% Extra-EU	% Growth
I Live animals; animal products	754	2.0	2.2	10.3	364	1.2	0.8	-14.0
II Vegetable products	2,272	6.1	3.2	13.1	1,025	3.3	2.3	23.9
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	57	0.2	0.4	-23.0	272	0.9	2.6	-25.2
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	839	2.2	1.4	12.5	1,351	4.4	1.1	3.5
V Mineral products	14,260	38.1	2.4	-35.0	1,509	4.9	1.0	-52.0
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	1,149	3.1	0.4	0.2	4,706	15.2	1.0	-6.9
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	202	0.5	0.3	-7.8	1,501	4.8	1.6	-10.5
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	94	0.3	0.7	-13.4	50	0.2	0.2	1.4
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	108	0.3	0.9	-17.8	90	0.3	0.4	-9.5
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	72	0.2	0.4	1.6	619	2.0	1.7	-22.4
XI Textiles and textile articles	149	0.4	0.1	-17.1	330	1.1	0.5	-6.9
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	9	0.0	0.0	-4.8	89	0.3	0.5	-1.2
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	61	0.2	0.3	9.9	368	1.2	1.3	-5.0
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	6,128	16.4	13.3	-30.1	398	1.3	0.8	-39.3
XV Base metals and articles thereof	3,251	8.7	2.2	-34.6	1,710	5.5	1.2	4.5
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,468	3.9	0.2	-18.0	9,941	32.1	1.6	14.0
XVII Transport equipment	5,854	15.7	3.0	33.3	4,434	14.3	1.1	-5.8
XVII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	56	0.1	0.1	0.4	1,350	4.4	1.0	5.9
XIX Arms and ammunition	20	0.1	0.5	106.9	29	0.1	0.4	4.0
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	20	0.1	0.0	-20.4	474	1.5	1.1	5.7
XXI Works of art and antiques	21	0.1	0.4	26.6	4	0.0	0.1	-22.4
XXII Not classified	562	1.5	7.0	-59.0	374	1.2	1.7	-19.3
AMA / NAMA Product Groups								
Total	37,405	100.0	1.5	-23.3	30,987	100.0	1.2	-4.7
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	3,269	8.7	0.1	11.5	3,049	9.8	0.1	3.3
Fishery products	773	2.1	0.0	7.4	42	0.1	0.0	-21.3
Industrial products	33,363	89.2	1.3	-26.0	27,895	90.0	1.1	-5.4

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

% Total: Share in Total: Total defined as all products

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

European Union, Trade with ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC)

Trade flows by HS section 2020 - 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

HS Sections	Imports Value Mio €				Exports Value Mio €			
	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	22,359	28,327	48,755	37,405	21,106	26,750	32,505	30,987
I Live animals; animal products	603	643	684	754	371	382	423	364
II Vegetable products	1,706	1,811	2,008	2,272	627	594	827	1,025
III Animal or vegetable fats and oils	23	12	74	57	284	223	363	272
IV Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	632	688	746	839	871	1,059	1,305	1,351
V Mineral products	4,801	6,612	21,927	14,260	1,012	1,767	3,143	1,509
VI Products of the chemical or allied industries	858	1,133	1,146	1,149	3,499	4,661	5,053	4,706
VII Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	151	193	219	202	1,084	1,424	1,678	1,501
VIII Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	84	90	109	94	26	39	49	50
IX Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	51	79	131	108	79	90	99	90
X Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	71	47	71	72	457	558	797	619
XI Textiles and textile articles	144	136	180	149	241	298	354	330
XII Footwear, hats and other headgear	6	8	10	9	53	67	90	89
XIII Articles of stone, glass and ceramics	60	60	55	61	253	315	387	368
XIV Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof	5,290	7,640	8,764	6,128	700	957	656	398
XV Base metals and articles thereof	2,521	3,001	4,972	3,251	1,088	1,524	1,636	1,710
XVI Machinery and appliances	1,304	1,754	1,790	1,468	6,138	7,195	8,719	9,941
XVII Transport equipment	3,696	3,724	4,393	5,854	2,766	3,646	4,705	4,434
XVIII Optical and photographic instruments, etc.	52	52	56	56	948	1,102	1,274	1,350
XIX Arms and ammunition	5	6	10	20	19	30	28	29
XX Miscellaneous manufactured articles	18	20	26	20	295	382	449	474
XXI Works of art and antiques	17	18	17	21	2	3	5	4
XXII Not classified	269	602	1,370	562	294	433	464	374
AMA / NAMA Product Groups	2020	2021	2022	2023	2020	2021	2022	2023
Total	22,359	28,327	48,755	37,405	21,106	26,750	32,505	30,987
Agricultural products (WTO AoA)	2,431	2,579	2,932	3,269	2,178	2,308	2,953	3,049
Fishery products	635	669	719	773	33	40	54	42
Industrial products	19,293	25,079	45,104	33,363	18,895	24,402	29,498	27,895

ACP -- Southern African Development Community (SADC), Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source IMF

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	107,656		125,115		17,459		232,771	
2014	106,695	-0.9	114,036	-8.9	7,341	-58.0	220,731	-5.2
2015	106,778	0.1	101,889	-10.7	-4,888	-166.6	208,667	-5.5
2016	89,114	-16.5	93,752	-8.0	4,638	-194.9	182,866	-12.4
2017	95,133	6.8	109,776	17.1	14,643	215.7	204,909	12.1
2018	98,619	3.7	113,769	3.6	15,150	3.5	212,388	3.7
2019	102,975	4.4	110,758	-2.7	7,782	-48.6	213,733	0.6
2020	77,190	-25.0	91,872	-17.1	14,681	88.7	169,062	-20.9
2021	101,169	31.1	133,020	44.8	31,851	117.0	234,189	38.5
2022	139,970	38.4	166,500	25.2	26,530	-16.7	306,470	30.9
2023	133,955	-4.3	139,619	-16.1	5,664	-78.7	273,574	-10.7

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source IMF

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World	Partner	Value Mio €	% World
World	133,955	100.0	World	139,619	100.0	World	273,574	100.0
1 EU27	31,979	23.9	1 EU27	33,836	24.2	1 EU27	65,815	24.1
2 China	27,143	20.3	2 China	27,664	19.8	2 China	54,807	20.0
3 USA	10,547	7.9	3 India	10,700	7.7	3 India	20,695	7.6
4 India	9,995	7.5	4 USA	8,612	6.2	4 USA	19,159	7.0
5 United Arab Emi...	6,588	4.9	5 United Kingdom	5,527	4.0	5 United Arab Emi...	11,718	4.3
6 South Korea	5,497	4.1	6 Japan	5,480	3.9	6 Japan	8,728	3.2
7 Thailand	3,659	2.7	7 United Arab Emi...	5,131	3.7	7 United Kingdom	8,192	3.0
8 Saudi Arabia	3,555	2.7	8 Zimbabwe	3,484	2.5	8 South Korea	8,002	2.9
9 Japan	3,248	2.4	9 Zambia	3,198	2.3	9 Thailand	4,980	1.8
10 Oman	2,712	2.0	10 South Korea	2,505	1.8	10 Saudi Arabia	4,055	1.5
1 EU27	31,979	23.9	1 EU27	33,836	24.2	1 EU27	65,815	24.1

World trade: excluding intra-region trade

Top partners: excluding region member states

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

European Union, Trade with World

Total Goods: Trade flows and balance

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Period	Imports		Exports		Balance		Total trade	
	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth	Value Mio €	% Growth
2013	1,630,762		1,780,132		149,369		3,410,894	
2014	1,625,384	-0.3	1,796,784	0.9	171,399	14.8	3,422,168	0.3
2015	1,648,095	1.4	1,876,311	4.4	228,216	33.2	3,524,405	3.0
2016	1,602,429	-2.8	1,866,820	-0.5	264,390	15.9	3,469,249	-1.6
2017	1,772,058	10.6	1,994,226	6.8	222,168	-16.0	3,766,284	8.6
2018	1,911,207	7.9	2,058,822	3.2	147,615	-33.6	3,970,028	5.4
2019	1,940,923	1.6	2,132,048	3.6	191,125	29.5	4,072,971	2.6
2020	1,715,369	-11.6	1,932,077	-9.4	216,708	13.4	3,647,446	-10.5
2021	2,123,847	23.8	2,180,613	12.9	56,765	-73.8	4,304,460	18.0
2022	3,006,149	41.5	2,570,037	17.9	-436,111		5,576,186	29.5
2023	2,518,822	-16.2	2,556,755	-0.5	37,933		5,075,576	-9.0

Total Goods: Top trading partners 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Imports			Exports			Total trade		
Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Partner	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
World	2,518,822	100.0	World	2,556,755	100.0	World	5,075,576	100.0
1 China	515,861	20.5	1 USA	502,326	19.6	1 USA	848,867	16.7
2 USA	346,541	13.8	2 United Kingdom	335,060	13.1	2 China	739,437	14.6
3 United Kingdom	179,985	7.1	3 China	223,576	8.7	3 United Kingdom	515,044	10.1
4 Switzerland	138,511	5.5	4 Switzerland	188,634	7.4	4 Switzerland	327,144	6.4
5 Norway	119,237	4.7	5 Türkiye	111,339	4.4	5 Türkiye	207,007	4.1
6 Türkiye	95,668	3.8	6 Japan	63,988	2.5	6 Norway	180,928	3.6
7 South Korea	73,048	2.9	7 Norway	61,691	2.4	7 Japan	134,455	2.6
8 Japan	70,467	2.8	8 South Korea	57,818	2.3	8 South Korea	130,866	2.6
9 India	65,086	2.6	9 Mexico	53,111	2.1	9 India	113,452	2.2
10 Russia	50,674	2.0	10 Canada	48,663	1.9	10 Russia	89,020	1.8

Total Goods: Top product sections 2023

Source Eurostat Comext - Statistical regime 4

Rank	Imports			Exports		
	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU	Product	Value Mio €	% Extra-EU
	HS Sections			HS Sections		
1	XVI Machinery and appliances	624,719	24.8	XVI Machinery and appliances	629,630	24.6
2	V Mineral products	584,177	23.2	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	474,742	18.6
3	VI Products of the chemical or allied in...	287,721	11.4	XVII Transport equipment	389,946	15.3
4	XVII Transport equipment	194,218	7.7	V Mineral products	151,839	5.9
5	XV Base metals and articles thereof	150,110	6.0	XV Base metals and articles thereof	139,598	5.5
	SITC Sections			SITC Sections		
1	7 Machinery and transport equipment	816,096	32.4	7 Machinery and transport equipment	1,026,983	40.2
2	3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related...	551,891	21.9	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	522,848	20.5
3	5 Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.	325,123	12.9	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	297,086	11.6
4	8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	322,027	12.8	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	255,361	10.0
5	6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly...	240,465	9.5	0 Food and live animals	159,948	6.3

% Extra-EU: imports/exports as % of all EU partners i.e. excluding trade between EU Member States

% Growth: relative variation between current and previous period

Methodological Notes

HS Sections (Harmonized System)

Section	HS range	Label	Section	HS range	Label
I	Ch. 01 - 05	Live animals; animal products	XII	Ch. 64 - 67	Footwear, hats and other headgear
II	Ch. 06 - 14	Vegetable products	XIII	Ch. 68 - 70	Articles of stone, glass and ceramics
III	Ch. 15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils	XIV	Ch. 71	Pearls, precious metals and articles thereof
IV	Ch. 16 - 24	Foodstuffs, beverages, tobacco	XV	Ch. 72 - 83	Base metals and articles thereof
V	Ch. 25 - 27	Mineral products	XVI	Ch. 84 - 85	Machinery and appliances
VI	Ch. 28 - 38	Products of the chemical or allied industries	XVII	Ch. 86 - 89	Transport equipment
VII	Ch. 39 - 40	Plastics, rubber and articles thereof	XVIII	Ch. 90 - 92	Optical and photographic instruments, etc.
VIII	Ch. 41 - 43	Raw hides and skins, and saddlery	XIX	Ch. 93	Arms and ammunition
IX	Ch. 44 - 46	Wood, charcoal and cork and articles thereof	XX	Ch. 94 - 96	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
X	Ch. 47 - 49	Pulp of wood, paper and paperboard	XXI	Ch. 97	Works of art and antiques
XI	Ch. 50 - 63	Textiles and textile articles	XXII		Not classified

SITC Sections

Section	label	Section	label
	Total	S5	Chemicals and related prod, n.e.s.
S0	Food and live animals	S6	Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material
S1	Beverages and tobacco	S7	Machinery and transport equipment
S2	Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	S8	Miscellaneous manufactured articles
S3	Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	S9	Commodities and transactions n.c.e.
S4	Animal and vegetable oils, fats and waxes	Oth.	Other

SITC (rev 4.) Product Groupings

Label	SITC codes	Label	SITC codes
Primary products	0,1,2,3,4,68	- Machinery and transport equipment	7
- Agricultural products (Food (incl. Fish) & Raw Materials)	0,1,2,4,excl.27,excl.28	- - Office and telecommunication equipment	75,76,776
- - Food	0,1,22,4	- - - Electronic data processing and office equipment	75
- - - Fish	03	- - - Telecommunications equipment	76
- - - Other food products and live animals	0,1,22,4,excl.03	- - - Integrated circuits and electronic components	776
- - Raw materials	21,23,24,25,26,29	- - Transport equipment	713,7783,78,79
- Fuels and mining products	27,28,3,68	- - - Automotive products	7132,7783,781,782,783,784
- - Ores and other minerals	27,28	- - - Other transport equipment	713,785,786,79,excl.7132
- - Fuels	3	- - Other machinery	71,72,73,74,77,excl.713,excl.776,excl.7783
- - - Petroleum and petroleum products	33	- - - Power generating machinery	71,excl.713
- - - Other fuels	3,excl.33	- - - Non electrical machinery	72,73,74
- - Non ferrous metals	68	- - - Electrical machinery	77,excl.776,excl.7783
Manufactures	5,6,7,8,excl.68,excl.891	- Textiles	65
- Iron and steel	67	- Clothing	84
- Chemicals	5	- Other manufactures	81,82,83,85,87,88,89,excl.891
- - Pharmaceuticals	54	- - Personal and household goods	82,83,85
- - Plastics	57,58	- - Scientific and controlling instruments	87
- - Other chemicals	51,52,53,55,56,59	- - Miscellaneous manufactures	81,88,89,excl.891
- Other semi-manufactures	61,62,63,64,66,69	Other products	891,9
		Other	Total minus sum of other categories

Statistical Regime

Statistical Regime 4: Total trade including inward and outward processing