

Horizon Europe Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions (MSCA) Postdoctoral Fellowships (PF) 2022

European Fellowships

Postdoctoral Fellowship (Call ID (HORIZON-MSCA-2022-PF-01)

Call Opening Date: 12 May 2022

Closing date for submission: 14 September 2022 17:00:00 Brussels time

1. Horizon Europe and MSCA programme

'Horizon Europe' (2021-2027) is the new research and innovation framework programme of the European Union, it offers opportunities for both collaborative research and mobility of researchers.

The mobility actions are under Pillar 1 of Horizon Europe, under the well-known **Marie Sklodowska-Curie Actions** (MSCA) programme.

This flyer outlines the scope and modalities to participate in the MSCA - Postdoctoral Fellowships (MSCA-PF) for European Fellowships (Indian nationals interested in pursuing research in Europe). The flyer aims at helping postdoctoral aspirants in applying for the grant, providing guidance on the formalities to comply with and facilitating project preparation. It is without prejudice to the call text itself, which remains the basis for applying and should always be consulted in full.

2. Main Objectives of a Postdoctoral Fellowship (PF)

- Foster excellence through implementation of original and personalised research
- Enhance the creative and innovative potential of researchers holding a PhD (training on research + transferable skills) + support to career development
- Focus on i3 (international, inter sectoral, interdisciplinary) mobility
- Build bridges and lead to exposure to the non-academic sector

3. Research areas

The MSCA-PF will continue to support postdoctoral work in all fields of research and innovation (bottom up principle). The novelty in MSCA in Horizon Europe (compared to Horizon2020-MSCA) is that Euratom¹ areas of research are included in the range of supported topics within the 8 existing scientific panels.

¹ Indian applicants are, however, not eligible for Euratom research.

The 8 scientific panels are:

- Chemistry (CHE)
- Social Sciences and Humanities (SOC)
- Economic Sciences (ECO)
- Information Science and Engineering (ENG)
- Environment and Geosciences (ENV)
- Life Sciences (LIF)
- Mathematics (MAT)
- Physics (PHY)

Applicants must indicate at the submission stage in which of the eight different scientific areas their proposal fits best.

4. Type of fellowships:

There are two types of Postdoctoral Fellowships:

- (1) **European Fellowships:** open to all researchers (including Indian nationals) currently within or outside Europe and who want to work in an EU Member State (MS) and country associated to Horizon Europe². This fellowship is to be <u>done in Europe</u>.
- (2) **Global Fellowships**: open to researchers currently within or outside Europe who want to move to a host institution <u>located in a Third Country</u> (e.g. India) and then come back to an EU MS/AC (return phase).

With both these actions, the EU is promoting the two way mobility, which is an important element to strengthen the EU-India Strategic Partnership and the Connectivity Partnership.

This flyer focuses on the **European Fellowship for postdoctoral researchers.** A separate flyer for the Global Fellowship is also posted on the EU Delegation to India's <u>website</u>.

In addition to the European and Global fellowships, there is the possibility to be selected for an **ERA fellowship**: see further point 7 for more detail.

5. Eligibility

- Any nationality
- No age limit
- Mobility Rule: the postdoctoral candidate must not have lived, worked or studied in the country of the future host institute for more than 12 months during the 3 years prior to the call deadline.
- Fellows must be in a possession of a doctoral degree, at the date of the call deadline. Applicants who have successfully defended their doctoral thesis, but who have not yet formally been awarded the doctoral degree, will be considered eligible to apply.

² Please see the <u>Horizon Europe Programme Guide</u> on the Portal for up-to-date information on the current list and on the position for country associated to Horizon Europe.

- No more/up to 8 years of full time equivalent (FTE) research experience at the time of application. The eight year period is measured³ from the date of award of the doctoral degree. Years of experience outside research like teaching, working in industry on non-research areas and career breaks like parental leave, medical leave, national service, and long term sick leave (period of more than 30 days) will not count for the number of years. For more details click here.
- Only one proposal per individual researcher can be submitted. In case of several proposals involving the same individual researcher, only the last submitted one will be considered eligible.
- If proposals with the same research objectives and work plan are submitted by Host Institute for different researchers, only the first submitted one will be considered eligible.

6. Who and Where can your host institute be?

- MSCA Fellows can be hosted by public or private sector research actors (universitiesresearch institutes-private companies). Any socio-economic actor not included in the academic sector, in any industry or business partnership, is considered as private company.
- The Host Institute can be in any of the EU 27 Member States and in any of the countries associated to Horizon Europe.
- Researchers receiving a Postdoctoral Fellowship may opt to include a **secondment phase**, within the overall duration of their fellowship **in any country worldwide** (thus in India). The secondment phase can be a single period or be divided into shorter mobility periods. Secondments cannot exceed one third of the standard fellowship duration and should be in line with the project objectives, adding significant value and impact to the fellowship.
- Postdoctoral Fellowships can provide an additional period of up to six months to support researchers seeking a placement at the end of the project to work on R&I projects in an organisation from the non-academic sector established in an EU Member State or country associated to Horizon Europe.

27 EU Members States:

Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Germany, Greece, Finland, France, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxemburg, Malta, The Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain and Sweden.

³ Maternity leave (18 months – i.e. 548 days) per child born after the PhD award date, or exact duration of leave taken, whichever is longest); Paternity leave (exact duration per child born after the PhD award date); Research in a non-associated TC (only for nationals or long-term residents of MS or AC, wishing to reintegrate in Europe); Compulsory national service; Time spent not working in research (also applies to part-time contracts); Long-term sick leave (periods longer than 30 days).

Associated countries to Horizon Europe⁴:

The association agreements with the following countries have now started to produce legal effects (either through provisional application or their entry into force:

Armenia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Georgia, Iceland, Israel, Kosovo⁵, Moldova, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Norway, Serbia and Turkey

Following countries and legal entities established in these countries, with which association negotiations are being processed or where association is imminent:

Albania, Faroe Islands, Morocco, Tunisia, Ukraine and United Kingdom⁶

NOTE: Only legal entities established in an EU Member State or Horizon Europe Associated Country are eligible for funding under the MSCA-PF action. Under Horizon Europe, the UK is treated as an Associated Country subject to the entry into force of the association agreement.

Association to Horizon Europe takes place through the conclusion of an international agreement between the EU and the non-EU country. Association agreement negotiations are currently ongoing with 18 countries including the United Kingdom. While negotiations are taking place, transitional arrangements apply under which the legal entities established in these countries are eligible to participate in the call for proposals. Therefore, institutions in the United Kingdom shall be treated in the evaluations as if they were based in an Associated Country from the launch date of the programme (subject to the entry into force of the association agreement with the United Kingdom by the time of signature of the grant agreement).

Please see the <u>Horizon Europe Programme Guide</u> on the Portal for up-to-date information on the current list and on the position for country associated to Horizon Europe.

7. ERA Fellowships

European Research Area (ERA) Fellowships have been aligned with the MSCA Postdoctoral Fellowships 2022, and are funded through the Widening Participation and Strengthening the European Research Area part of the 'Horizon Europe' Work Programme. The fellowships offer a "second chance" of funding for fellows with host institutions in the "widening countries".

The "Widening Countries" are:

EU Member States:

Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czechia, Estonia, Greece, Hungary, Latvia, Lithuania, Malta, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia and Slovenia.

Associated Countries to Horizon Europe:

Albania, Bosnia & Herzegovina, Kosovo⁷, Montenegro, North Macedonia, Serbia, Turkey, Armenia, Georgia, Moldova, Morocco, Tunisia, Ukraine, Faroe Island

 $^{^{44}\} https://ec.europa.eu/info/funding-tenders/opportunities/docs/2021-2027/common/guidance/list-3rd-country-participation_horizon-euratom_en.pdf$

⁵ This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independen

⁶ https://ec.europa.eu/info/funding-tenders/opportunities/portal/screen/support/faq/16432

⁷ This designation is without prejudice to positions on status, and is in line with UNSCR 1244/1999 and the ICJ Opinion on the Kosovo declaration of independence

The best ranked MSCA-PF proposals with host institution in one of the "Widening countries" that are not funded due to lack of budget (and are just under the "cut-off-score") will be funded from the 'Widening Participation and Spreading Excellence" part of Horizon Europe. In the application for MSCA-PF, the fellow must indicate that if not selected for funding, he/she wants to apply for the ERA Fellowship. After the MSCA-PF evaluation is completed, if the proposal is not selected for lack of funding, but is eligible for ERA Fellowship, it is automatically "resubmitted" to the ERA Fellowship call (with the score the proposal received in the MSCA-PF evaluation).

8. How does it work?

- The project proposal will be written jointly by the postdoctoral candidate and the host institute, whether from the academic or non-academic sector (a single independent legal entity) established in an EU Member State or country associated to Horizon Europe.
- Candidate together with the host organisation apply to the call published.
- All MSCA-PF proposals <u>must</u> be submitted electronically using the electronic submission system of the <u>Funding and Tender Portal</u>. Only the Host supervisor should press the "submit" button and take any other actions in the name of the organisation.
- European host institute receives the funding and recruits the awarded researcher.

9. Who is involved in the application?

- **Applicant** (called 'Fellow'): the postdoctoral researcher who will be preparing the fellowship application.
- **Supervisor** (or 'Primary Coordinator Contact'): person who will be supervising the fellow and the project. The Fellow should develop the project proposal in liaison with the Supervisor. To ensure that Supervisor fulfils supervision in compliance with highest standards and that researcher can benefit from best environment to work in, the European Commission has issued some guidelines⁸ to that effect.
- **Beneficiary** (also called 'Host Institution'): this is the University, institute or company validated by the EU as a 'legal entity' with Participant Identification Code (PIC).
- Administrative Coordinator Contact: the administrative person acting on behalf of the beneficiary.

10. Duration of a project: European Fellowships: 12-24 months

 ${\color{blue}{8} \, \underline{https://op.europa.eu/en/publication-detail/-/publication/bb02d56e-9b3c-11eb-b85c-01aa75ed71a1/language-en/format-PDF/source-search}$

11. Funding



^{*} Living allowance is adapted with the country correction coefficient listed in the WP. EF= 1 coefficient for the country of the beneficiary

12. Evaluation Criteria

Three evaluation criteria:

- Excellence (which accounts for 50% of the score): quality and pertinence of the
 project's research and innovation objectives; soundness of the proposed methodology;
 quality of the supervision, training and of the two-way transfer of knowledge between
 the researcher and the host; and quality and appropriateness of the researcher's
 professional experience, competences and skills. Gender dimension and open science
 to be addressed.
- Impact (30%): credibility of the measures to enhance the career perspectives and employability of the researcher; suitability and quality of the measures to maximise expected outcomes and impacts; and magnitude and importance of the project's contribution to the expected scientific, societal and economic impacts
- Implementation (20%): quality and effectiveness of the work plan, assessment of risks and quality and capacity of the host institutions

Seal of Excellence: Seals of Excellence will be awarded to applications with a total score **equal to or higher than 85%**. The Seal is awarded to proposals that exceed in all of the three evaluation thresholds (listed above) set out in this work programme, but cannot be funded due to lack of budget. The EU seal adds weight to researcher's application, when they seek to apply to other funding sources offered by EU Member States.

13. Result and starting date

The proposals will be evaluated in October-December 2022 and the results will be communicated at the earliest by February/March 2023. The approximate date for signing the Grant Agreement and **starting the project** will be around **May-September 2023.**

14. India and MSCA

- More than 2000 Indian researchers (of which 31% are women) throughout all MCSA schemes, were funded under Horizon 2020 MCSA (2014-2020). Among all third countries, India ranked 1st.
- >500 Indian researchers were awarded the Horizon 2020 MSCA Individual Fellowships in the period 2014-2020. Under the Horizon Europe MSCA-PF-2021 call, 84 fellowships were awarded to Indian Postdoctoral fellows, which makes India first ranked among third country beneficiaries.
- Social Sciences and Engineering remain the top two focus areas of research for Indian applicants.

15. Proposal structure

- The proposal is divided into two parts: **Part A** and **Part B**.
- Part A includes administrative and financial information of the host institution (beneficiary) and the researcher.
- Part B includes the description of scientific and training activities. Part B-1, which introduces the beneficiary and partner organisations and describes the excellence, impact and implementation aspects of the proposal can be maximum 10 pages long. Part B-2, contains the researcher's CV, a description of the participating organisations, an ethical self-assessment.

16. Some Hints for preparation of proposal

Excellence

- Be precise about objectives. Explain the contribution that your project is expected to make
- What is the applicant's methodology?
- Describe originality & innovative aspects of the applicant's research Why is your project worth funding?
- Explain how the high-quality, novel research is most likely to open up the best career possibilities for the applicant.
- How will the project allow you to move towards research independence?
- Why are the host institution and supervisor ideal for the research project you aim to conduct?
- Describe how this project will contribute to your own research career development. Clearly describe which new competencies you will acquire through the fellowship.
- What type of skills and knowledge will you transfer on the host institution?

Impact

- Impact of training on career development of the applicant and the host institution (be precise).
- List expected publications expected to result from the research project (be precise i.e. concrete journal names).

- What is your IPR strategy?
- Be precise about your outreach activities.

Implementation

- Add a realistic GANTT Chart
- Work packages, deliverables, milestones
- Describe experimental risks and your contingency plan

17. Useful Links

- Guide for Applicants MSCA-PF <u>click here</u>
- MSCA- Postdoctoral Fellowships <u>click here</u>
- MSCA-PF Call 2022: Get your application ready for Europe's most prestigious postdoctoral fellowship <u>video</u>
- Euraxess Portal (PhD and post-doctorate vacancies, more information) <u>click here</u>
- List of National Contact Points click here
- Research Inquiry Service <u>click here</u>
- Funding and Tenders Portal (calls, applications, etc.) click here
- MCAA (Alumni association)- click here

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